

extIPA SYMBOLS FOR DISORDERED SPEECH

(Revised to 2015)

CONSONANTS (other than those on the IPA Chart)

| | Bilabial | Labio-dental | Labio-alveolar | Dento-labial | Bidental | Linguo-labial | Inter-dental | Alveolar | Retroflex | Palatal | Velar | Velo-pharyngeal | (Upper) pharyngeal |
|------------------------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Plosive | | p b | p b | p b | | t d | t d | | | | | | Q ɔ |
| Nasal | | | m̩ m̩ | m̩ m̩ | | n̩ n̩ | n̩ n̩ | | | | | | |
| Trill | | | | | | r̩ | r̩ | | | | | fj̩ fj̩ | |
| Fricative, median | | | f v̩ | f̩ v̩ | h̩ h̩ | θ̩ ð̩ | θ̩ ð̩ | θ̩ ð̩ | | | | fj̩ fj̩ | |
| Fricative, lateral | | | | | | ɬ̩ ɬ̩ | ɬ̩ ɬ̩ | | t̩ ɺ̩ | x̩ x̩ | ɻ̩ ɻ̩ | | |
| Fricative, lat. + med. | | | | | | | | ls̩ ls̩ | | | | | |
| Fricative, nasal | m̩̩ m̩̩ | m̩̩ m̩̩ | | | | | | n̩̩ n̩̩ | n̩̩ n̩̩ | j̩̩ j̩̩ | j̩̩ j̩̩ | | |
| Approx., lateral | | | | | | l̩̩ | l̩̩ | | | | | | |
| Percussive | w̩ | | | | h̩̩ | | | | | | | | |

DIACRITICS

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|-------|------|--------------------------|-------|----|---------------------------|----|
| ꝝ | labial spreading | ꝝ | ꝝ, Ꝟ | denasal, partial denasal | ꝝ n̩̩ | ꝝ | main gesture offset right | ꝝ |
| ꝝ | strong articulation | f | ꝝ | fricative nasal escape | ꝝ | ꝝ | main gesture offset left | ꝝ |
| ꝝ | weak articulation | v̩ | ꝝ | velopharyngeal friction | ꝝ ȝ̩ | ꝝ | whistled articulation | ꝝ |
| \ | reiteration | p\p\p | ↓ | ingressive airflow | p↓ | ꝝꝝ | sliding articulation | ꝝꝝ |

CONNECTED SPEECH, UNCERTAINTY ETC.

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| (.) (..) (...) | short, medium, long pause |
| f, ff | loud(er) speech: [f laud f] |
| p, pp | quiet(er) speech: [p kwaiət p] |
| allegro | fast speech: [allegro fast allegro] |
| lento | slow speech: [lento slov lento] |
| crescendo, ralentando etc. | may also be used |
| (○), (C), (V) | indeterminate sound, consonant, vowel |
| (F), (p) etc. | indeterminate fricative, probably [p] etc. |
| () | silent articulation, e.g. (ʃ), (m) |
| (()) | extraneous noise, e.g. ((2 sylls)) |

OTHER SOUNDS

| | |
|---------|---|
| ꝑ | apical-r |
| ꝑ | bunched-r (molar-r) |
| ꝝ ȝ̩ | laminal fricatives (incl. lowered tongue tip) |
| k* | etc. [k] with lateral fricated release etc. |
| t̩̩ d̩̩ | [t, d] with lateral and median release |
| t̩̩ | [t] with interdental aspiration etc. |

VOICING

| | | |
|----|---------------------------|---------|
| ꝝ | pre-voicing | ꝝ z |
| ꝝ | post-voicing | ꝝ z̩ |
| ꝝ | partial devoicing | ꝝ ȝ̩ ȝ̩ |
| ꝝ | initial partial devoicing | ꝝ ȝ̩ ȝ̩ |
| ꝝ | final partial devoicing | ꝝ ȝ̩ ȝ̩ |
| ꝝ | partial voicing | ꝝ s |
| ꝝ | initial partial voicing | ꝝ s |
| ꝝ | final partial voicing | ꝝ s |
| ꝝ= | unaspirated | p= |
| hꝝ | pre-aspiration | h p |

| | |
|------|---|
| ꝝθ̩ | linguolabial affricate etc. |
| ꝝ q̩ | velodorsal oral and nasal stops |
| ꝑ | sublaminal lower alveolar percussive |
| !ꝑ | alveolar click with sublaminal percussive release |
| ꝝř̩ | buccal interdental trill (raspberry) |
| * | sound with no available symbol |