Using Avahi The "Right Way"

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Who Are We?

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Who Are We? II

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Introduction

What is Avahi?

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Given that you are visiting a technical conference you already have an idea what this hot technology is. If not, here's are a quick overview.

What is Zeroconf?

Short for "Zero Configuration Networking":

- Automatic IPv4 Address Allocation
- Name Resolution
- Service Discovery

What is Automatic IPv4 Address Allocation?

In ad-hoc networks without a DHCP server this technology provides automatic assignment of non-routable IP addresses from the link-local subnet 169.254.0.0/16.

This allows computers to communicate without the need for expertise or painful manual configuration or without a centralized DHCP server at all.

What is Name Resolution?

In ad-hoc networks without a DNS server this technology provides automatic registration of host names from the special Zeroconf DNS zone .local.

This allows computers to communicate without the need for expertise or painful manual configuration or without a centralized DNS server at all.

What is Service Discovery?

This technology provides a convenient way for applications to discover and register network services, avoiding the need to manually enter IP addresses, server names or port numbers.

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Similar to Microsoft's network neighborhood, but in a more generic fashion.

Also seen in many popular network games for discovering other players.

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- IPAC: The same thing, but the way Microsoft likes to call it nowadays

Why is this useful?

See for yourself!

News

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- Now used by at least:
 - 37 software applications
 - 19 major distributions (and most enable it by default)
 - 3 embedded distributions
 - 3 embedded hardware devices



High scalability work for OLPC (Making Avahi run in really huge mesh networks; Lennart's thesis)

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Wide-Area service publishing!

NAT-PMP (tedp, we count on you! You've got 12 months!)

Examples

Service Browsing Example

Service Publishing Example

GLib Integration Example

That's all, folks.

That's all, folks. Any questions?

Avahi

http://avahi.org/

#avahi on irc.freenode.org

